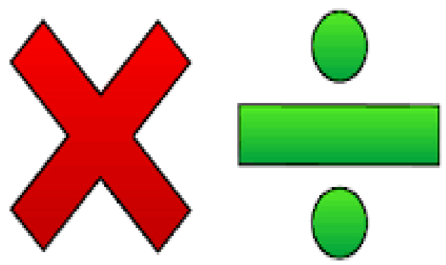
MULTIPLICATION and DIVISION

Year 5

KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER

Overview



MULTIPLICATION

DIVISION

Multiplication and Division we learn:

-Multiples -Factors -Common Factors

-Prime Numbers -Square Numbers -Cube Numbers

-Multiply and Divide by 10, 100, and 1,000.

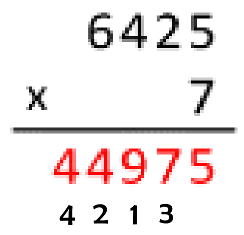
-Multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000.

-Multiply/ divide 4 digits by 1 digit -Divide with Remainders

Multiplication and Division is useful learning because it is used in many areas of everyday life – e.g. shopping, cooking, or playing games. It also forms the basis for lots of other maths ideas.

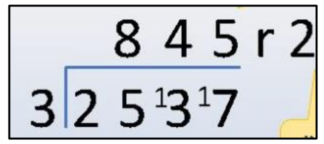
Written Multiplication and Division Methods

Short Multiplication



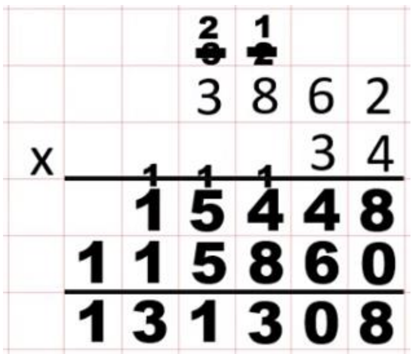
-Move regrouped numbers to the next column. After the next multiplication, add the regrouped number.

Short Division



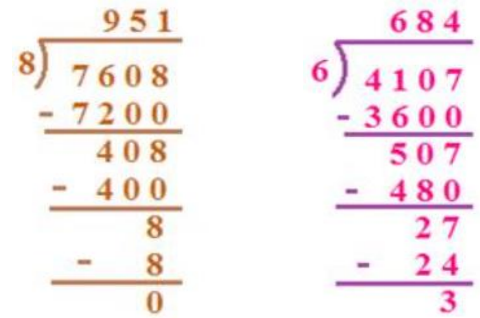
Remember to record remainders after the letter 'r'.

Long Multiplication



-Remember to use the zero as a placeholder before multiplying the 10s.

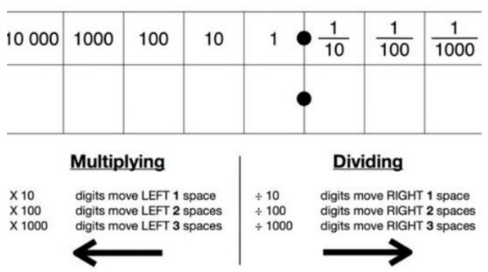
Division



Times Tables/ Multiplying & Dividing by 10, 100, 1000/ Squared & Cubed Numbers

x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

Multiplying and Dividing by 10, 100 and 1000



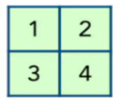
5 x 10 = 50 5 x 100 = 500 5 x 1000 = 5000

5000 ÷ 10 = 500 5000 ÷ 100 = 50

5000 ÷ 1000 = 5

Squared Numbers

2^2



2x2=4

Cubed Numbers

2 x 2 x 2 = 8

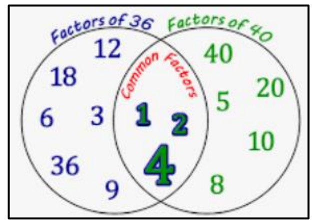
2^3 = 8

Factors, Prime Numbers and Related Calculations

Factors: A factor is a number that you multiply with another number to get a product. A product is the solution to a multiplication problem.

Factor Rainbow for 24

The factors of 24 are 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12 and 24. These numbers can be multiplied with another to make 24.



Common factors are factors of 2 or more numbers. e.g. the common factors of 36 and 40 are 1, 2 and 4.

Prime Numbers: Prime numbers can only be divided by itself and 1. There are no other factors.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

Related Calculations

8 x 8 = 64

8 x 80 = 640

64 ÷ 8 = 8

640 ÷ 8 = 80

Key Vocabulary

Times Tables | Multiply | Divide | Share | Remainder | Factor | Multiple | Product | Formal Methods | Prime Number