

## The History of Diversity in the Local Area



Woking has grown to be one of the most diverse towns in the South East, with wonderfully varied cultures present and a huge number of different languages spoken by residents.

## Key Knowledge

## The Shah Jahan Mosque



- Built in 1889 by Dr Gottleib Wilhelm
- The first purpose-built mosque in the UK and Northern Europe.
- The only grade 1 listed Mosque in Great Britain
- Capacity for 600 worshippers
- It was built by a Jewish linguist, planned by a Christian architect from Guildford (William Isaac Chambers) and paid for by a princess in India (Begum Shah Jahan, from where the mosque gets its name).

Woking Muslim Burial Ground Peace Garden



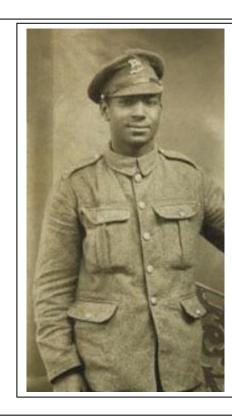
- The original Woking Muslim Military Cemetery was opened in 1917 by the British Government
- 19 Muslim Indian soldiers connected with WW1 were buried there and a further 8 connected with WW2.
- It was listed in 1984 by English Heritage as a Grade 2 structure
- Has undergone recent restoration and The Peace Garden was officially opened on Thursday 12 November 2015

## **Brookwood Cemetery**

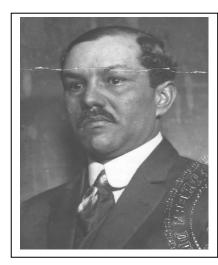


- In 1852, land in Woking was purchased to build a cemetery. Work began immediately on an area of 350 acres at Brookwood.
- In 1902 a 2.5m high brick wall was built around it and that survives
- The cemetery is listed as a Grade I site in the Register of Historic Parks and Gardens.
- In 1854, Brookwood was the largest cemetery in the world (it is no longer).

Pte Harold Brown, Queen's Regiment, Royal West Surrey



Lucean Arthur Headen, local inventor in the early 1900s



Brookwood	A cemetery in Woking. It is the largest								
Cemetery	cemetery in the United Kingdom and one of								
	the largest in Europe.								
Culture	a word for the 'way of life' of groups of								
	people,								
Diversity	Understanding that each individual is unique								
	and different								
Ethnicity	the cultural practices, customs, and								
	traditions that are learned and shared by a								
	group of people—including								
	language, nationality, heritage, religion,								
	dress, and customs								
Fatima Nelson	Lady Hamilton's maid. (Lady Hamilton was a								
	wealthy landowner in Surrey in 1800s)								
Immigrant	Someone who has moved to a new country,								
	with plans to live there permanently.								
Listed building	A building celebrated for its special								
	architectural and historic interest,								
London	Another name for Brookwood Cemetery								
Necropolis									
Lucean Arthur	An African American inventor in Camberley								
Headen	AA 1								
Multi-cultural	Made up of several different cultures								
Pte Harold	One of the Queen's (Royal West Surrey)								
Brown	Regiment, a Black soldier from Surrey in the								
	First World War, who was awarded the								
	Military Medal.								
Population	the number of living people that live								
	together in the same place.								
Restoration	To return something to its original condition								
Shah Jahan	The first purpose built mosque to be built in								
Mosque	the UK and Northern Europe.								
Significance	Important								
Woking Muslim	A peace garden to remember people who								
Burial Ground	have died								
Peace Garden									

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Ancient Egypt	Mayans	The Shang Dynasty	Celts	Romans	Anglo- Saxons	Vikings	Riotous Royals	St Nicholas Church	Queen Elizabeth I	The Great Fire of London	Florence Nightingale	nailwaye	History of diversity in the local area	Queen Elizabeth II Coronation	Pyrford School opened	Moon Landing
3,100B <i>C</i>	2600BC	1766 BC	750B <i>C</i>	AD43	AD449	793	1066	1140	1559	1666	1820	1825	1852	1953	1950	1969
Year 3	Year 5	Year 4	Year 3	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 4	Year 2	Year 1	Year 2	Year 2	Year 3	Year 5	Year 1	Year 2	Year 1