



Cities of Europe



In Europe, you will find some famous capital cities like Amsterdam, Berlin, Madrid, Rome, London, Paris, Prague, Stockholm and Vienna, to name but a few. Europe is the second smallest continent in size but the third largest in population. The European continent is located completely in the northern hemisphere and mainly in the eastern hemisphere. Europe borders onto the Arctic Ocean in the North, the Atlantic Ocean in the west and the Mediterranean Sea in the South.

Key Knowledge

London, UK

London is the capital and largest city of England and the United Kingdom, with a population of just under 9 million. It stands on the River Thames. Famous landmarks include: Buckingham Palace, The London Eye, Piccadilly Circus and Tower Bridge.



Rome, Italy

Rome is the capital city of Italy and the third most populous city in the European Union. Vatican City (the smallest country in the world)^[5] is an independent country inside the city boundaries of Rome, the only existing example of a country within a city. Famous landmarks include: The Colosseum, Pantheon, Trevi Fountain and the Spanish steps.



Berlin, Germany

Berlin is the capital and largest city of Germany and Its 3.7 million inhabitants make it the European Union's most populous city, It stands on the River Spree. Famous landmarks include: Brandenburg Gate, Reichstag building, Potsdamer Platz and the Berlin Wall Memorial.



Paris, France

Paris is the capital and most populous city of France. It stands on the River Seine. Famous landmarks include: Louvre, Cathedral of Notre Dame, Eiffel Tower and Musée Marmottan Monet.



Stockholm, Sweden

Stockholm is the capital and largest city of Sweden. The city stretches across fourteen islands where Lake Mälaren flows into the Baltic Sea. Famous landmarks include: Stockholm old town, Stockholm city hall and the Royal Palace.



Vienna, Austria

Vienna is the capital and largest city of Austria. Famous landmarks include: Schönbrunn Palace, St. Stephen's Cathedral and The Hofburg.



Physical features of Europe - Rivers

- Thames - London
- Seine - Paris
- Spree - Berlin
- Söderström - Stockholm
- Tiber - Rome
- Wien - Vienna

Physical features of Europe - Mountain Ranges

Five Longest Mountain Ranges in Europe

- Scandinavian Mountains: 1,762 km
- Carpathian Mountains: 1,500 km
- Alps: 1,200 km
- Caucasus Mountains: 1,100 km
- Apennine Mountains: 1,000 km

